## 1. Alignment of State Goals:

- **14**: Understand political systems, with an emphasis on the United States.
- **D**: Understand the roles and influences of individuals and interest groups in the political systems of Illinois, the United States and other nations.
- **F**: Understand the development of United States political ideas and traditions.
- **15:** Understand economic systems, with an emphasis on the United States.
- **A:** Understand how different economic systems operate in the exchange, production, distribution and consumption of goods and services.
  - **D:** Understand trade as an exchange of goods or services.
- **E:** Understand the impact of government policies and decisions on production and consumption in the economy.
- **16.** Understand events, trends, individuals and movements shaping the history of Illinois, the United States and other nations.
  - **A:** Apply the skills of historical analysis and interpretation.
  - **B:** Understand the development of significant political events.
  - **C:** Understand the development of economic systems.
- **17.** Understand world geography and the effects of geography on society, with an emphasis on the United States.
  - **D**: Understand the historical significance of geography.
- **18.** Understand social systems, with an emphasis on the United States.
  - **A:** Compare characteristics of culture as reflected in language, literature, the arts, traditions and institutions.
  - **B:** Understand the roles and interactions of individuals and groups in society.
  - **C:** Understand how social systems form and develop over time.

## 2. Pedagogy:

Students will be constructing their own learning by using these historical thinking pedagogical strategies:

- -analyzing primary sources through the use of primary documents;
- -using images, music, artifacts and technology as sources for historical interpretation;
- -historical fact analysis determining cause-effect relationships;
- -answering conceptual questions through team reading analysis;
- -evaluating and selecting pertinent sources and technology for research;
- -organizing researched and lecture data onto graphic organizers;
- -participating in perspective-taking exercises-role-play the impact of the individual on history;
- -present-minded responses: journal;
- -peer learning through team presentations;
- -organizing synthesized knowledge into graphic format.
- 2. We incorporated these historical vital themes and narratives into our goal and objectives:
  - A. Civilization, cultural diffusion and innovation.
  - B. Human interaction with the environment.
  - C. Conflict and cooperation.
  - D. Comparative history of major developments.
  - E. Patterns of social and political interaction.

## 3. Middle School Adjustment:

- 1. Students will read excerpts from the documents and primary sources.
- 2. Assessment: Student teams will produce a "Colonial Times" Magazine/booklet.